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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/002,297	10/24/2001	Meang K. Chia	B-3581CIP4CIP 619161-3	4118
36716	7590	01/07/2005	EXAMINER	
LADAS & PARRY 5670 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD, SUITE 2100 LOS ANGELES, CA 90036-5679			JONES, DAVID B	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			3725	

DATE MAILED: 01/07/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/002,297	CHIA ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	David B Jones	3725	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 10/06/2004.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-36 and 105-164 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) See Continuation Sheet is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) See Continuation Sheet is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

Continuation of Disposition of Claims: Claims rejected are 1,2,9-13,15-18,23-26,28,34-36,105,106,109,114,117,118,120,121,124,149,150,159, 163, and 164.

Continuation of Disposition of Claims: Claims objected to are 3-8,14,19-22,27,29-33,107,108,110-113,115,116,119,122,123,125-148,151-158 and 160-164.

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-36 and 105-164 are under consideration. Claims 37-104 are cancelled.
2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1, 2, 15, 16, 28, and 36 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Chia et al. Chia et al. teaches a six-link rope chain (See Column 1, lines 27, 38, and 60-63) with what are considered to be edges having curved surface portions defined by a straight linear component that is parallel to the axis of the links and which is smooth and light reflective (See Fig. 25).

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 9, 10, 11, 13, 23, 24, 25, 35, 159, 163, and 164 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Chia et al. in view of Grando 5,309,704. Chia et al. teaches the claimed 6-link chain as described excepting that the links are stamped and are of varying cross-section. Grando teaches such links to be old in Fig. 8. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to have provided the 6-link chain as described in Chia et al. with links as disclosed by Grando

Art Unit: 3725

so as to provide a pleasingly acceptable chain have the aesthetics of Grando with the weight savings of Chia et al.

4. Claims 12, 26, and 34 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Chia et al. in view of Ofrat et al. 5,285,625. Chia et al. teaches the claimed 6-link chain as described excepting treating the exterior edge for enhanced reflectivity. Ofrat teaches diamond cutting of rope chains to add such an effect as claimed. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to have provided the 6-link chain as described in Chia et al. with diamond cutting as shown by Ofrat et al, to provide the a pleasingly aesthetic result to the chain.

5. Claims 17, 18, 105, 109, 114, 117, 118, 120, 121, 124, 149, and 150 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Chia et al. in view of K Mart Rope Chain Item # 76617103508. Chia et al. teaches the claimed invention excepting providing different adjacent visual properties to the chain links. K Mart teaches on page three a two-tone chain having one half the link silver and the other gold. This provides one of the rope strands silver and the other of helical rope strands gold. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to have provided the 6-link chain as described in Chia et al. with a two tone effect as shown by the K-Mart publication to provide pleasing aesthetic results to the chain. Regarding claim 117, 118, 120, 121, to have made the links of Chia et al. out of well-known rectangular, square, oval, or diamond configuration would have been an obvious choice of design expedient known the art of rope chains. Regarding claim 124, the way in which the chain is viewed is given little patentable weight; applicant should set forth the

Art Unit: 3725

structure in a clear and definite fashion. Regarding claim 149, the strands have both diamond cutting and coloring.

6. Claims 106 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Chia et al. in view of Wards D45-97384007&18" 2-5 mm. Chia et al. teaches the claimed invention excepting providing links with different thickness throughout. Wards teaches links with indentions in the thickness thereof and hence providing links with different and varying thickness. Hence, It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to have provided the 6-link chain as described in Chia et al. with varying thickness as shown in the Wards publication to provide pleasing aesthetic results to the chain.

7. Claims 3-8, 14, 19-22, 27, 29-33, 107, 108, 110-113, 115, 116, 119, 122, 123, 125-148, 151-158, 160-162 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

8. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-36 and 105-164 have been considered but are moot in view of the new grounds of rejection.

9. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within

Art Unit: 3725

TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

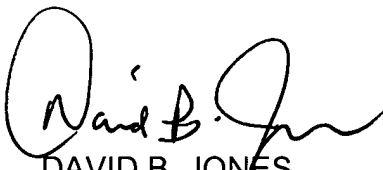
10. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to David B. JONES whose telephone number is (703) 308-1887.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-1148.

In the event that the Applicant(s) wishes to communicate via Fax, the current central Fax number for the patent office is (703) 872-0906

DBJ


DAVID B. JONES
PRIMARY PATENT EXAMINER
ART UNIT 3725